

HEBR 210 Selected Studies in Hebrew Literature in Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr. Study of selected masterpieces or major themes in Hebrew literature in translation. May be repeated as topics vary from semester to semester.

HEBR 211(W) Masterpieces of Medieval Hebraic Literature in Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/D. Selections from major works reflecting Jewish life and thought in medieval Islamic world and Christendom.

HEBR 212(W) Readings in Modern Hebrew Literature in Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C. Survey of Hebraic literature from Enlightenment movement to present.

HEBR 214(W) Maimonides' *Guide to the Perplexed* 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/3/A; PD/D. Study of this work in English with reference to Maimonides' influence on development of medieval Aristotelianism.

HEBR 218 Masterpieces of Yiddish Literature in Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/3/A. Prereq: ENGL 220; PD/D. Study of major works in Yiddish literature from Mendele Mocher Seforim to present.

HEBR 240 Introduction to the Old Testament 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/A. Survey of the books of the Old Testament, their form, content, and cultural background. Introduction to the tools and methods of modern biblical criticism.

HEBR 250 Topics in Hebraic Studies in English Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr. Study in depth of a selected topic in Hebraic studies. May be repeated as topics vary from semester to semester.

HEBR 259 Old Testament Religion 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/A. Comprehensive survey of ancient Israelite religious practice, expression, and thought as reflected in Hebrew Bible.

HEBR 281(W) Masterpieces of Ancient Hebraic Literature in Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/3/A. Study of Hebrew classics and collateral works against background of Jewish history and ancient civilization.

HEBR 284 Images of Women in the Old Testament, in Translation 3 hrs, 3 cr; PD/C. Depiction of women in ancient Israelite prose and poetry. Close reading and analysis of texts in terms of literary techniques, cultural background, and ideological implications.

HEBR 286(W) Ancient Near Eastern Literature and the Bible 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/3/A; PD/A. Comparative study of ancient Near Eastern literature and the Hebrew Bible.

HEBR 288 Ancient Hebraic Folklore 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/A. Analysis and comparative study of folk beliefs, practices, and literature reflected in Hebrew Bible, apocryphal literature, and rabbinic Aggadah.

HEBR 290 Biblical Archaeology 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/A. Study of Biblical sources in translation in relation to major archaeological discoveries in Israel and Near East.

HEBR 292 The Hebrew Prophets 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/A. Study of phenomenon of prophecy in ancient Israel and its contribution to historical, ethical, and religious thought.

HEBR 294 (W) Job, Ecclesiastes, and the Human Predicament 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/3/A; PD/A. Study of form, content, and religious significance of these two enigmatic masterworks.

HEBR 295 Ancient Hebrew Law 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/2/C; PD/A. Historical and comparative study of Biblical and rabbinic law.

HEBR 296(W) The Dead Sea Scrolls in English 3 hrs, 3 cr; GER/3/A; PD/A. Readings in the various genres of the scrolls; historical background of Qumran sect; significance of the scrolls for study of Judaism and Christianity.

Course in Second Language Acquisition

HEBR 399 Second Language Acquisition 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: at least three courses at the 300 level in the language; ENGL 120. A survey of issues and approaches to second language acquisition. For students planning to teach languages other than English in grades 7-12.

History

Department Office 1512 West Building; 772-5480

Chair Barbara Welter

Distinguished Professor Siraisi

Dorothy Epstein Professor Crahan

Professors Greenberg, Head, Petruszewicz, Seltzer, Welter

Associate Professors Belsky, Luther, McCauley, Turner

Assistant Professors Angelis, Kern, Rosenberg

Advisor Angelo Angelis

History is the record of human experience. Its study is a first step in learning about ourselves and our society—about economics and politics, psychology and sociology, mathematics and science, the arts and the humanities.

For students whose undergraduate major is history, career opportunities are numerous and varied. Medical, law, and other professional schools favor applicants with history majors because of their broad background and research skills. Moreover, while teaching has long been a popular goal for history majors, positions in government—local, state, and national, in publishing and advertising, in communications, and in business also await those students whose human perspective and intellectual discipline have been developed in history classes. Beyond the purely practical consideration of a profession, the study of history is exciting in its own right.

General Education Requirement (GER) HIST 151(W) or 152(W) may be used to fulfill Academic Foundations/Stage 1/Group C. HIST 111, 112, 121, 122, 151(W), 152(W), 201, 210, 277, 278, 288, or 289 may be used to fulfill Broad Exposure/Stage 2, Group B. No more than 6 credits of the minor may also be offered toward the General Education Requirement. (*Note:* HIST 151(W) and 152(W) may be used to fulfill one GER category only.)

Distribution Requirement See Appendix A for the Distribution Requirement, which was replaced by the General Education Requirement in fall 2001 and which may be binding on students who matriculated prior to fall 2001.

Major The history major consists of 30 credits as follows:

- A maximum of 9 credits may be taken in basic 100-level courses.
- At least 18 credits are required above the 100 level; 6 credits must be in 200-level courses and 12 credits must be in 300-level courses.
- Majors must take History 300 (Historical Research) twice in conjunction with 300-level courses or, in rare instances and with department permission, in conjunction with a 200-level course.

Within the courses taken to fulfill the major requirement, students must take a minimum of 6 credits in each of the following areas: 1) United States history, 2) European history, 3) world/non-Western history/Latin American history. History majors are strongly encouraged to take at least 3 credits in an advanced seminar or problems course (HIST 382, 383, 384, 385, 400, 483, 484, or 485).

Students may not use courses graded on the basis of Credit/No Credit toward fulfillment of the major. A GPA of 2.7 in the major is required for graduation.

Minor The minor consists of 12 credits chosen from one or, with permission, two fields of study, including interdisciplinary fields. A minor may include 6 credits in any one subject taken to satisfy the distribution requirement, provided that it also includes 6 credits of more advanced work in the same subject. For students preparing to become social studies teachers at the secondary school level, the sequence in adolescence education constitutes an appropriate minor. Students preparing to become elementary school teachers may take the 34-credit collateral major or the 20-credit minor sequence in childhood education to meet the requirement for a minor.

The choice of particular courses in the minor must be approved by the student's departmental faculty advisor.

Honors in History Students will be eligible for honors in history upon completion of 30 credits in history with a 3.5 GPA and a 2.8 cumulative GPA at the time of graduation. To be eligible to graduate with honors in history, students are required to take HIST 400 (Historiography) as well as 3 to 6 credits in seminar, tutorial, or problems courses (HIST 483, 484, 485, 492, 493), or graduate courses with special permission, with a grade of B or better. Eligible students should apply for honors at the time they file for graduation. Applications are available from the department.

Graduate Study Qualified students in their junior and senior years may be admitted to graduate courses with the approval of the department chair.

Preparation for Teaching. In cooperation with the School of Education, the Department of History provides opportunities for history majors to prepare for a career in teaching either in childhood education (grades 1-6) or as a teacher of social studies in grades 7-12. Students interested in pursuing the teaching of history or social studies should refer to the education requirements in the School of Education section of this catalog and consult with an advisor in the School of Education.

Interdepartmental Fields Students who want to do work in history as part of the interdepartmental fields of urban studies, Jewish social studies, women's studies, energy policy studies, or Latin American and Caribbean studies should refer to departmental listings.

Major in History with Minor in International Affairs
Advisor Michael Luther

Major The major consists of 18 credits in history: HIST 329, 360, 361 plus 9 credits selected from HIST 277, 278, 288, 289, 327, 333, 341.54, 341.62, 341.63, 341.66, 346, 372, 375, 376.50, 376.51, 377, 378, 381, 390, and seminars, problems courses, and tutorial if appropriate.

Minor The minor consists of 18 credits including ECO 340 or POLSC 375, and POLSC 115 and 278, GEOG 221 or 334, plus 6 additional credits chosen from cultural anthropology, economics, energy and environmental studies, geography, political science, sociology, religion, or other appropriate areas chosen with the approval of the advisor.

COURSE LISTINGS

Group I: United States History

HIST 151 The United States from the Colonial Era to the Civil War 3 hrs, 3 cr. American political, social, and cultural history from the time of the European settlements to the Civil War.

HIST 152 The United States from the Civil War Era to the Present 3 hrs, 3 cr. American political, social, and cultural history from the Civil War to the present.

***HIST 316 History of Religion in the United States** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Changing European churches and indigenous American sects; their architecture, leaders, and ideas.

***HIST 317 History of the American City** 3 hrs, 3 cr. History of the American city from the Colonial era to the present; development of the city as physical environment, social experience, political entity, and cultural symbol.

***HIST 318 History of the American Working Class** 3 hrs, 3 cr. History of the American working class from Colonial times to the present; changing work experience, community life, organizational efforts, and political activity of working people.

***HIST 353 History of New York City** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Urban development emergence as the financial and cultural capital of the nation; ethnic and racial diversity; dynamics of economic and physical growth; problems of city politics.

***HIST 354 The American Colonies in the 17th Century** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Comparative treatment of settlement in the Spanish, Portuguese, French, Dutch, and English colonies.

***HIST 355 The American Colonies in the 18th Century** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Social, political, and cultural changes.

***HIST 356 The Early Republic** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Politics and society in the period of Jefferson and Jackson; reform, expansion, and change.

***HIST 357 American-Jewish History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Development of the American Jewish community; economic, political, and social integration; cultural adaptation.

***HIST 358 20th-Century United States** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Leading personalities and domestic problems of the US since 1900.

***HIST 359 Immigration and Ethnicity in the United States** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Experience of immigrant groups since Colonial times; motives for coming; economic and social adjustment; encounter with prejudice; ethnic institutions.

***HIST 360 History of American Diplomacy to 1900** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the Revolution to 1900; forces that shaped American foreign relations and the major principles of U.S. foreign policy.

***HIST 361 Rise of America as a World Power** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Impact of world leadership on basic principles of American foreign policy since 1898.

***HIST 362 Biography and Autobiography in the History of the U.S.** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Studies of Americans prominent in politics, art, and national life.

***HIST 363 History of American Culture** 3 hrs, 3 cr. American ideas and values from the Colonial period to the present.

***HIST 364 American Constitutional History, 1783 to 1900** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Development of constitutional thought from the framing of the Articles of Confederation to 1900.

***HIST 365 American Economic History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Rural agrarianism to advanced industrialism. Political and social forces, problems of capitalism, social classes.

***HIST 366 Role of Women in American History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Women in all aspects of the country's past; drive to suffrage and its aftermath.

***HIST 367 Civil War and Reconstruction** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Slavery, sectional conflict, political crisis of Union. New interpretations of postwar race relations.

***HIST 368 From Frontier to City: The Emerging of Modern America** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Aftermath of Civil War and Industrial Revolution. New problems of workers, farmers, blacks, immigrants, and politicians.

*Not offered to freshmen

***HIST 369 African-American History in the United States** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the Colonial era to the present. Slavery, emancipation, social and cultural transformation, political turning points and economic issues.

***HIST 370 The West in American History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. As an undeveloped area; westward expansion, Indian-white relations; paradoxes of government policy; the modern West.

***HIST 383 Problems in U.S. History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Intensive reading and research in selected topics.

***HIST 483 Problems in U.S. History (Honors)** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: perm chair.

Group II. European History

HIST 121 Early Modern Europe 1500 to 1815 3 hrs, 3 cr. Transition from feudal society to national states; religious upheavals, expansion up to the French revolutionary era.

HIST 122 19th and 20th Century Europe 3 hrs, 3 cr. Scientific and industrial revolutions, liberalism, imperialism, socialism and fascism, total war, reconstruction.

HIST 242 The Holocaust: An Introduction 3 hrs, 3 cr. The attempt to exterminate the Jewish people by the Nazis.

***HIST 302 Greek History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the Bronze Age ca. 3000 BCE to the Roman conquest. Emphasis on cultural and political contributions of ancient Greece.

***HIST 303 Roman History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From Iron Age to Justinian. Rise and fall of Rome's power and her political and cultural achievements.

***HIST 304 Women in Pre-Modern European Society** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Women from the late Roman empire to the 16th century, emphasizing their social, religious, economic and political experiences.

***HIST 305 The Age of the Crusades** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The expansion of western Europe from 800 to 1492 in eastern Europe, the Mediterranean, Asia, and Africa, giving particular attention to the Reconquista in Spain and the Crusades in the Middle East.

***HIST 311 Europe in the Early Middle Ages** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The development of European civilization from the fall of the Western Roman Empire to the First Crusade.

***HIST 312 Europe in the High Middle Ages** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The 12th and 13th centuries in Europe; church and state; science and universities; guilds and capitalism.

***HIST 313 Europe in the Late Middle Ages** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Changing aspects of social, institutional, economic, and cultural scene; humanism and art in the 14th and 15th centuries.

***HIST 314 Ancient and Medieval Christianity** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The development of Christianity from Jesus to Luther; theology and mysticism, lay and monastic spirituality; the papacy and dissidents; gender and sexuality; relations with Judaism and Islam.

***HIST 315 Christianity in Modern Times** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Transformation of Christianity since the Reformation, Enlightenment, and modern political and intellectual challenges.

***HIST 319 Jewish History in the Medieval and Early Modern Periods** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The Jewish people from late antiquity to the 17th century; social and legal status under Islamic and Christian rulers; religious and intellectual movements.

***HIST 320 Jewish History in the Modern World** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the 18th century to the present: Enlightenment, Jewish emancipation and nationalism, a Jewish state; anti-Semitism and the Holocaust; recent trends.

***HIST 321 History of the Holocaust** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Examination of the mass murder of 6 million Jews by the Nazi regime during World War II.

***HIST 323 Early Science in Western Society: from Antiquity to 17th Century** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Survey of the history of science in its intellectual and social context from antiquity to the scientific revolution of the 17th century.

***HIST 324 Europe in the Age of Renaissance and Reformation** 3 hrs, 3 cr. European life and society in early modern era. Religious, political, economic, and social change.

***HIST 325 Europe in the Age of Absolutism and Revolution** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Europe from the middle of the 17th century through the Congress of Vienna in 1815.

***HIST 326 Europe 1815-1914** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Political, social, intellectual, and economic developments from the Congress of Vienna to World War I.

***HIST 327 Europe since 1914** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Europe in a century of total wars and cold war: the military, political, social, economic, and intellectual scene.

***HIST 329 History of European Diplomacy** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the Congress of Vienna and national unification movements through the era of total wars and cold war.

***HIST 330 Social and Economic History of Modern Europe** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Social and economic developments in Europe during the past 200 years.

***HIST 331 European Culture in the 16th, 17th, and 18th Centuries** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The impact of the Reformation, Counter-Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, and related movements.

***HIST 332 Modern Culture from the 18th to the 20th Centuries** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the impact of the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment to recent literature, art, religion, and science. European political and social thought.

***HIST 333 Military History: The Armed Forces and Society from the French Revolution to World War II** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The impact of changing military strategies and technology on the political scene.

***HIST 334 France during the Revolution and Napoleonic Eras** 3 hrs, 3 cr. A study of the 18th-century antecedents of the French Revolution, the Revolutionary decade, and the Napoleonic period.

***HIST 335 History of Modern France** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The French experience since Napoleon, with emphasis on life and death under the three Republics since 1870.

***HIST 336 History of Germany** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the Reformation to the present; major themes embodied in German political, social, and intellectual life.

***HIST 337 History of Spain** 3 hrs, 3 cr. From the Middle Ages to the present. Political, economic, and social developments.

***HIST 338 History of Italy** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Classical to Renaissance background. Catholic Reformation, foreign domination, Risorgimento to Fascism, post-world War II era.

***HIST 342.50 Early British History to 1689** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Origins, medieval and early modern Britain to the Glorious Revolution.

***HIST 342.51 Britain since 1689** 3 hrs, 3 cr. British history since the Glorious Revolution.

***HIST 343 England under the Tudors and Stuarts** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Government and society, 1485-1714.

***HIST 344 Georgian and Victorian England** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Society, politics, and empire, 1714 to the death of Queen Victoria in 1901.

***HIST 345 Women and Society in Victorian England** 3 hrs, 3 cr. "Woman's Nature"; women and the law, education, medicine, suffrage, work, prostitution, society, and the family.

***HIST 346 British Empire and Commonwealth** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The rise and fall of the British imperial system and its transformation into a Commonwealth of nations.

***HIST 374 Russia to the 20th Century** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Political, socioeconomic, and cultural development of Russia from its Kievan origins to the crisis of monarchy.

***HIST 375 Late Imperial Russia and the Soviet Union** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Political, socioeconomic, and cultural development of late 19th- and 20th-century Russian and Soviet society.

***HIST 376 Soviet Foreign Policy** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: At least one course in 20th-century Europe or European diplomacy is recommended. Objectives and strategies adopted by the Soviet government from the Russian Revolution of 1917 to the end of World War II.

*Not offered to freshmen

***HIST 384 Problems in European History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Intensive reading and research in selected topics.

***HIST 484 Problems in European History (Honors)** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: perm chair.

Group III. World/Non-Western/Latin American History

HIST 111 World History to 1500 3 hrs, 3 cr. The rise of civilizations; technological and intellectual breakthroughs; classical cultures and empires; inter-regional connections; the spread of civilization across the globe.

HIST 112 World History from 1500 to the Present 3 hrs, 3 cr. The transition from relatively isolated individual cultures to an interrelated global network; the impact of the democratic and scientific revolutions; the development of nationalism and internationalism among the nations of the world.

HIST 201 Ancient Civilization 3 hrs, 3 cr. Development of civilization in the Near East. Its expansion under Greece and Rome to 500 CE in the Mediterranean basin.

HIST 210 History of Judaism 3 hrs, 3 cr. Survey of the Jewish religious tradition with attention to interactions between Judaism and other religions, and to the role of Judaism in the formation of Christianity and Islam.

HIST 211 Medieval Civilization 3 hrs, 3 cr. Social, institutional, and cultural history of Western Europe from the late Roman period to the Black Death in the mid-14th century.

HIST 271 Early History of Latin America 3 hrs, 3 cr. History and cultures of Amerindian groups in Central and South America and the Caribbean; encounter and multiple interactions of European and African cultures with indigenous societies; development of Iberian colonial systems and cultures within the Americas.

HIST 272 History of Latin America in the 19th and 20th Centuries 3 hrs, 3 cr. Political, economic, social, and cultural transformations contributing to the development of modern Latin America. Emphasis will be on major historical processes and their impact on the region's cultural diverse population.

HIST 276.50 Middle Eastern History from the Beginning of Islam to 1800 3 hrs, 3 cr. Religious, cultural, and social changes in the region. The emergence of the religion of Islam, the expansion of the Islamic realm, and the rise and fall of subsequent Islamic states up to the 18th century.

HIST 276.51 The Modern Middle East from 1800 to the Present 3 hrs, 3 cr. The transformation of states and peoples in the last two centuries in the region stretching from Turkey to Iran and including Iraq, Syria, Egypt, and Arabia. Modern social and cultural trends, conflicts and reactions under the impact of imperialism, nationalism, economic trends, and religious forces.

HIST 277 East Asia to 1600 3 hrs, 3 cr. Survey of traditional cultures and sociopolitical structures of China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam to about 1600 AD.

HIST 278 East Asia, 1600 to the Present 3 hrs, 3 cr. Coming of West to Asia and resulting processes of revolution and modernization after 1600 AD.

HIST 288 History of Africa to the 19th Century 3 hrs, 3 cr. Survey of pre-colonial African societies with emphasis on economic and social institutions changing under the impact of the environment.

HIST 289 Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries 3 hrs, 3 cr. Historical explanation of independent Africa rising after colonialism and adjusting to modernization.

***HIST 301 History of the Ancient Near East** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Political and cultural developments in Egypt, Mesopotamia, Syria-Palestine, Asia Minor, Persia ca. 3000 BCE to 323 BCE.

***HIST 309 Jewish History in the Ancient World** 3 hrs, 3 cr. The Jewish people from its origins in late antiquity; social and intellectual developments from biblical to Talmudic times.

***HIST 377 Ancient and Imperial China to 1800** 3 hrs, 3 cr. China's traditions and transformation from Neolithic times to the late-imperial period, emphasizing state/society relations and the development of the centralized bureaucratic political system; covers political, economic, religious, and social developments.

***HIST 378 China since 1800** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Internal and external challenges to China's traditional order; the collapse of the imperial system and the establishment of a republic; the warlord period; the war against Japan; the civil war between Communist and Nationalist forces; China since the rise of the Communist Party to state power in 1949.

***HIST 379 Japan to 1800** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Japanese history from Neolithic times to the late Tokugawa period, emphasizing political, social, religious, and cultural developments.

***HIST 380 Japan since 1800** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Japan's remarkable transformation from the late Tokugawa to the present, emphasizing political, cultural, and social-economic aspects of the Meiji Restoration, the rise of militarism, and post-World War II developments.

***HIST 381 Modern Imperialism** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Expansions of empires and impact on the conquered peoples since the 18th century.

***HIST 389 History of South Asia** 3 hrs, 3 cr. History of India and nearby countries from the ancient to modern times.

***HIST 390 History of Modern West Africa** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Impact of Islam, Christianity, and colonialism. Analysis of African nationalism and problems of independence.

***HIST 385 Problems in Non-Western History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Intensive reading and research in selected topics.

***HIST 485 Problems in Non-Western History (Honors)** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: perm chair.

Group IV. Topical, Seminar, and Tutorial Courses

HIST 141 Contemporary Issues in Historical Perspective 3 hrs, 3 cr. Selected themes in history that bear on current problems and situations.

HIST 250 Historical Issues 3 hrs, 3 cr. Study of selected historical themes and issues. Topics vary each semester. May be taken a second time.

HIST 291 Historical Methods 3 hrs, 3 cr. The study of history, its sources and its methods.

***HIST 300 Historical Research** 1.5 hrs, 1.5 cr. Closely supervised work on an individual basis in planning, preparing, and writing a history research paper. The course will be taken in connection with a 300-level course, with permission of that instructor. Two HIST 300 courses are required of a history major.

***HIST 341 Topics in History** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Exploration of major trends, special controversies, or significant events; topics vary each term.

***HIST 382 Historical Studies Seminar** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: GPA 2.8; history GPA 3.5. Topics vary each term.

***HIST 391 Historical Restoration and Museum Work** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Introduction to museum work.

***HIST 400 Historiography** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: Not open to students who have completed fewer than 80 credits. The origins of history writing and the modern historical profession; modes of historical research; the evaluation of historical evidence; the historical and social uses of history. Recommended for all history majors. Required of students who wish to graduate with honors in history.

***HIST 493 Individual Tutorial Research Project** 3 hrs, 3 cr. Prereq: perm chair and instr. Research paper under individual supervision of faculty member.

***HIST 498 Internship** 1-6 cr. Prereq: perm chair. Work in professional institutions.